## Simpson Thacher

# Memorandum

### Trump Administration Releases Tax Reform Proposal

April 27, 2017

On April 26, 2017, Treasury Secretary Steven Mnuchin and National Economic Council Director Gary D. Cohn held a press conference to outline President Trump's tax reform proposal (the "Proposal"). The Proposal is merely a high level outline of the President's proposal to Congress regarding changes to the tax law. The details of the Proposal remain unclear, as does the revenue cost of the Proposal. Accordingly, the likelihood of passage of all or a part of the Proposal is uncertain.

#### **Highlights**

- Top individual rate decreased from 39.6% to 35%
- Eliminate itemized deductions (including the deductibility of state and local taxes) other than for charitable contributions and the home mortgage interest deduction
- Top rate on business income set at 15%, applicable to both corporations and income from pass-through entities
- Repeal of the 3.8% net investment income tax (a/k/a the Obamacare tax)
- · Repeal of the alternative minimum tax
- Repeal of the estate tax
- Change from a worldwide to territorial system of corporate taxation
- Imposes a one-time tax on historic corporate earnings held offshore

#### **Observations**

 Expect mechanisms to be put in place to prevent individuals from using pass-through entities to impermissibly convert personal income (taxed at 35% under the Proposal) to business income (taxed at 15% under the Proposal)

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- The Proposal does not include the border adjustment tax, which was a key revenue generating proposal included in the House Republican plan
- The Proposal does not change the availability of interest deductions for businesses, which is a departure from the House Republican plan
- The Proposal does not allow for a deduction of capital expenditures, which is a departure from the House Republican plan
- The change from a worldwide to territorial system of corporate taxation is a departure from President Trump's outline during the presidential campaign, but is a change that aligns the Proposal with the House Republican plan

We will continue to monitor developments related to tax reform. Please feel free to reach out to a member of our team to determine how President Trump's proposal, or other tax reform proposals, would affect tax planning or the implementation of a potential transaction.

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