Final Regulations under Section 336(e)

May 22, 2013

Recently finalized regulations generally make available an election (under Section 336(e) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended¹) to treat a transfer by a parent U.S. corporation of the stock of a subsidiary U.S. corporation (or the transfer by shareholders of the stock of an S corporation) as a sale of the assets of the sold corporation. This treatment generally enables a step-up in basis of the assets of the sold corporation (similar to the step-up available if an election is made under Section 338(h)(10)). Unlike a Section 338(h)(10) election, however, a Section 336(e) election does not require the purchaser to be a corporation. If a Section 338(h)(10) election is available with respect to a transaction, a Section 336(e) election cannot be made.

The availability of a Section 336(e) election presents the possibility of obtaining the benefits of a step-up in basis of the purchased assets and being able to operate the purchased business in flow-through form (i.e., the purchased entity could convert to flow-through status after its acquisition). While the conversion would be taxable, generally it would not give rise to taxable income due to the stepped-up basis of the corporation's assets. A similar result could also be obtained outside of Section 336(e) if the corporation converted to flow-through status prior to the transfer. In contrast, operating the purchased business in flow-through form would not be possible following a Section 338(h)(10) election.

A Section 336(e) election may also mitigate the tax costs in a taxable spin-off or in a tax-free spin-off that will be taxable to the distributing corporation under Sections 355(d) or (e) as a result of certain shifts in ownership of the spun-off corporation or the distributing corporation. In the case of a spin-off which is intended to be tax-free, a protective Section 336(e) election should be considered to provide a step-up in the basis of the corporation's assets in the event the spin-off were unexpectedly treated as taxable, including as a result of a post-spin-off acquisition of the spun-off corporation or the distributing corporation.

For more information, please contact one of the following members of the Firm's Tax Department or your regular Tax Department contact.

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¹ All "Section" references are to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.

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